THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

VOL. I. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1868. NO. 52.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

W. A. HENRY & CO.,

—AT—

FOUR DOLLARS PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, (ten lines or less), first insertion, $2; each subsequent insertion, $1. A liberal discount made to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) Notices, in local or news department, double the above rates.

All Legal and transient advertisements must be paid for in advance. This rule will not be deviated from under any circumstances.

AGENTS:

L. P. FISHER, 20 and 21 New Merchant's Exchange, and THOS. BOYCE, corner Washington and Montgomery sts., are the only authorized agents for the DEMOCRAT in San Francisco.

E. K. PHIPPS is the authorized agent for the DEMOCRAT in Sacramento.

TRAVELING AGENT.—D. B. GOODE is authorized to solicit subscriptions and advertisements for the DEMOCRAT, receive payments and receipt for the same.

United States Official Directory.

President.....ANDREW JOHNSON.
Vice President.....Benjamin F. Wade.
Secretary of State.....William H. Seward.
Secretary of Treasury.....Hugh McCulloch.
Secretary of the Interior.....O. H. Browning.
Secretary of War.....Edwin M. Stanton.
Secretary of the Navy.....Gideon Wells.
Postmaster General.....Alex. W. Randall.
Attorney General.....Henry Stanberry.
Chief Justice.....Salmon P. Chase.
General of the Army.....Ulysses S. Grant.
Lieutenant General.....William T. Sherman.
Admiral of the Navy.....David G. Farragut.
Vice Admiral.....David D. Porter.

State Official Directory.

U. S. Senators....John Conness, Cornelius Cole.
Supreme Court Justices—Lorenzo Sawyer, Alonzo L. Rhodes, S. W. Sanderson, J. Sprague, J. Crockett.
Governor.....Henry H. Haight.
Lieutenant Governor.....William Holden.
Secretary of State.....H. L. Nichols.
Controller.....Robert Watt.
Treasurer.....Antonio F. Coronel.
Attorney General.....Jo. Hamilton.
Surveyor General.....John W. Bost.
Sup't Public Instruction.....O. P. Fitzgerald.
State Librarian.....William C. Stratton.
Adjutant General.....George S. Evans.
State Printer.....D. W. Gelwicks.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. J. H. McKune, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in March, July and November.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, March, May, July, September and November.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms same as the County Court.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—Regular Terms first Monday in February, May, August and November.

County Officers.

County Judge.....M. A. Woods.
Sheriff.....Wm. Minis.
County Clerk.....E. Bynum.
District Attorney.....J. C. Ball.
Court Commissioner.....C. P. Sprague.
Treasurer.....G. E. Sill.
Surveyor.....J. I. Underhill.
Superintendent Schools.....R. R. Darby.
Public Administrator.....G. W. Pierce.
Coroner.....J. S. Miller.
Assessors—District No. 1.....J. Renchler.
" " No. 2.....J. P. Bullock.
" " No. 3.....E. K. Swain.
" " No. 4.....Robert Tyrril.
Supervisors—1st District.....G. W. Bell.
" 2d " .....G. H. Swingle.
" 3d " ..... Ed. Roberts.

F. & A. M.

Grafton Lodge, No. 141; Knight's Landing. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or after the full moon. J. W. SNOWBALL, W.M.
J. S. MILLER, Sec'y.

Yolo Lodge, No. 81; Cacheville. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon. G. W. PARK, W.M.
J. W. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Woodland Lodge, No. 156; Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon. T. C. POCKMAN, W.M.
G. A. FABRICIUS, Sec'y.

I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Templars' Hall. E. GIDDINGS, W.C.T.
JEROME BAKER, W.S.

Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W.C.T.
WM. CAMPBELL, W.S.

I. O. O. F.

Woodland Lodge, No. 111, Woodland. Regular meeting every Saturday evening.
A. J. STINER, N.G.
THEO. DEMMING, R.S.

JOHN MURPHY,

BOOT MAKER,

Main street, next door east of the Post Office,

WOODLAND.

☞ Boots made in the LATEST STYLE, either sewed or pegged, and of the best French stock. Repairing always promptly attended to. All work warranted and good fits guaranteed. d21

WOODLAND BAKERY.

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

LUEKER & SCHLUER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n23

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
(Late of Gold Run, Placer county,)
Office Main street, opposite Gray & Freeman's, Woodland. s5-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. m2

DR. A. SPRAGUE,
Has permanently located in Woodland, for the practice of his profession. Office opposite Baker's Hotel. m2-1y

HORACE G. BURNETT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
WOODLAND, CAL.
Will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to his professional care, in all the Courts of this State. a18-1y

J. C. BALL,
District Attorney,
—AND—
Commissioner in Bankruptcy.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. mar21-1y

DR. H. JACKSON,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. j4-1y

J. W. SNOWBALL,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Collections made, and a general law business done in the Courts of Yolo county. Particular attention given to conveyancing and making abstracts of title of real estate. d7-1y

R. P. DAVIDSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
—and—
Notary Public,
Office, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland. Will practice in the several Courts of Yolo county and the Supreme Court. n23

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
And Notary Public. Office, Gray & Freeman's Block, Woodland. n23

DR. D. RAY,
Office and residence near Templars' Hall, Woodland. d21

H. B. PEIRSON, A. STRONG.
DRS. PEIRSON & STRONG,
Are associated in the practice of medicine. Office next door to Gray & Freeman's, Main st. Woodland. n23

MARTIN PETERSON & BRO.,
House, Sign, Ornamental and Carriage Painters, Main street, Woodland. n23

THOMAS PRIOR,
Manufacturer and dealer in
Saddles, Harness, etc.,
One door west of Post-office, Main st., Woodland. All business in his line promptly attended to. n23

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned has opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicits the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having, with T. C. Pockman, purchased a fine **Hearse,** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, I am prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. My place of business is on Main street, adjoining Templar Hall. jy11-tf J. K. SMITH.

HENRY C. KIRK,
Importer and dealer in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Artificial Teeth,
GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
oc10-3m

Woodland Brass Band.

H. A. ROWLEY, - - - Leader.

Music furnished for Balls, Parades, Mass Meetings and Excursions, on most reasonable terms. Applications to be made to H. A. Rowley, at the Jewelry Store opposite Baker's Hotel. Applications attended to with promptness and dispatch. s193m

L. M. RUE,
PHOTOGRAPHER.
Ambrotypes, Photographs, and Sun Pearls.
Gallery south of Main street, nearly opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland. j4

Feed and Livery Stable.

ELIAS EBI. G. W. BUCHANAN.
EBI & BUCHANAN.
(Yardly's old stand).....KNIGHT'S LANDING.

Horses and Buggies, and Saddle Animals constantly in readiness. Horses boarded at reasonable rates. ☞ A share of the public patronage is solicited. d28

P. FRANKLIN,
109 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer and dealer in
Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,
And the finest brands of
Smoking Tobacco!

Having opened the above-named
LARGE AND COMMODIOUS STORE,
And supplied the same with
A Well-Assorted Stock,
I hereby offer my Goods
At the Lowest Market Prices!
And invite my friends and the public when they come to this ity to examine my establishment before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR
TEUBER & HOFFMAN'S
CELEBRATED
SHOW CASES!
Which are offered
At Manufacturer's Prices!
☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to. ☜
f29 P. FRANKLIN.

NEW FIRM.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT
Post Office Building
(opposite Hesperian College),
WOODLAND,
Have just received a large assortment of
PATENT MEDICINES,
DRUGS, ALL KINDS,
Paints, Oils, Perfumeries,
Books and Stationery,
TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES,
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
And a choice assortment of
JEWELRY!
All of which will be sold at
MODERATE PRICES.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.
n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

New Boarding House,
Opposite Hesperian College,
WOODLAND.

The undersigned takes pleasure in announcing to the public that he has opened his new Boarding House, and intends to carry on the business in a FIRST-CLASS STYLE. He will spare no pains to give satisfaction to those who may patronize him. The culinary department will be under the supervision of MRS. HUSTON.

No CHINAMAN Employed in the Kitchen!

Give me a trial, and you will be satisfied.
a18-tf C. HUSTON, Proprietor.

E. MAST,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Main street.....WOODLAND,
Will attend to all orders promptly, and guarantee GOOD FITS. ☞ All kinks of goods kept on hand and work done at reasonable prices. au29-3m

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Our Childhood.

'Tis sad, yet sweet, to listen
To the soft wind's gentle swell,
And think we hear the music
Our childhood knew so well;
To gaze out on the even,
And the boundless field of air,
And feel again our boyhood's wish
To roam like angels there!

There are many dreams of gladness
That cling round the past—
And from the tomb of feeling
Old thoughts come thronging fast;
The forms we loved so dearly
In the happy days now gone,
The beautiful and lovely,
So fair to look upon.

Those bright and gentle maidens
Who seemed so formed for bliss,
Too glorious and too heavenly
For such a world as this;
Whose dark soft eyes seemed swimming
In a sea of liquid light,
And whose locks of gold were streaming
O'er brows so sunny bright—

Whose smiles were like the sunshine
In the spring time of the year—
Like the changeful gleams of April,
They followed every tear!
They have passed—like hopes—away,
And their loveliness has fled;
Oh, many a heart is mourning
That they are with the dead.

Like the brightest buds of summer,
They have fallen with the stem;
Yet, oh, it is a lovely death
To fade from earth like them.

And yet the thought is saddening
To muse on such as they,
And feel that all the beautiful
Are passing fast away!
That the fair ones whom we love
Grow to each loving breast
Like the tendril of the clinging vine,
Then perish where they rest.

And we can but think of these,
In the soft and gentle spring,
When the trees are waving o'er us,
And the flowers are blossoming;
And we know that winter's coming
With its cold and stormy sky,
And the glorious beauty round us
Is budding but to die!

—[George D. Prentice.

JOSH BILLING' REPLY TO CORRESPONDENT.—"Benvolio"—In writing for you an analysis of the frog, i must confess i hev copied the whole thing, "verbatus ad liberating," from the works ov a selebrated French writer on natural histry ov the 16th century.

The frog iz in the first case, a tad-pole, aul body and tail, without coming to a head.

He travels in pond-holes, by the turnpike, and iz accellerated by the activity of his tail, which wiggles with uncommon limberness and vivacity. By and by, pretty soon, before long, in a few days hiz tail iz no more, and legs begin to emerge from the south end of the animal, and from the north end at the same time may be seen a disposition to head out.

In this cautious way the frog iz built, and then for the first time in hiz life begins to get hiz head above water.

Hiz success iz now certain, and soon, in about five days more, he may be seen sitting down on himself bi the side ov the pond hole, and looking at the dinner baskets ov the children on their way to the district skoolhouse.

Az the children cum more nearer, with a club or a chunk or a brickbat in hiz hand to swott him with, he rares up on his hind legs and enters the water, hed fust, without openin the door.

Thus the frog does bizness for a spell ov a time, until he gits to be 21, and then his life is more ramified.

Frogs hev 2 naturs, ground and water, and are as free from sin az an oyster.

I never knu a frog to hurt enny boddy who paid hiz honost dues.

I don't rekoleckt now whether a frog haz enny before legs or not, and if he don't it isn't ennyboddy's buzness but the frog's.

Their hind legs are used for refreshments, but the rest ov him won't pay for eating.

A frog is the only person who can live in a well and not get tired.

The bullfrog iz the boss of the mud puddle, and has a log to sit on, over on the other side ov the the puddle, and talks tu the rest ov the frogs away down in his throat so that you can't understand more than half what he sez; he iz generally a cross and lazy old devil, all over wartz.

This iz aul there is worth knowing now about the frog, except that they catch flize in fly time, and winter on nothing by freezing up solid.

P. S. I hav endeavored to translate mi author cluss, but it iz too tuff tu render aul his butiz intu our tung, without bursting the sense.

TURKEY-ING.—In former days there dwelt in the brave Corncracker State, in close proximity to each other, a young, buxom and wealthy widow and a bachelor of scarcely more than her own age. Both had inherited their property, and were comparatively strangers to each other. Well, as somebody sang to the witching widow Machree, the time arrived when the "birds go in pairs," and the widow found that, although she had plenty of hen turkeys, she had none of the other persuasion, they having mysteriously disappeared. But she knew that her neighbor had plenty of a rare breed, and so sent Sambo over to borrow a couple. In due time he came back with a large gobbler under either arm and a broad grin upon his face.

"Well?" asked his mistress.

"Massa said," was the answer, "dat he send dem turkeys, and dat if dey didn't answer he'd jest come over and gobble his own self."

"Go back and tell him to come," commanded the widow, with cheeks like peonies.

The negro did as he was commanded—the horse of the bachelor was hitched that night until a late hour at the post in front of the widow's door—and there was a wedding within three months.

THE Australian Churchman, an organ of the churchmen and educated classes of Australia, recently contained a poem of the shooting of Prince Alfred, of which the following remarkable verse may be taken as a specimen:

Australians we have a weight to bear—
That in this land of gold
An act most foul, most terrible,
It makes your blood run cold,
To think that our beloved Prince,
So gentle, good and kind,
Should, in the act of benevolence
Be shot at from behind.

AN EARTHQUAKE EPISTLE.—My Dear Bob: Your dispatch—C. O. D.—asking for some account of the late earthquake, is received. This remarkable convulsion of nature, to acquire a knowledge of which you have so generously sacrificed my last $10, took place at or about the witching hour and-three-quarters of 7:45 on the 21st instant. It had long been predicted, and the official organ of the city, the News Letter, had partially prepared the public for its reception. To this cause and our natural agility is owing to the escape of most of us. The sun had retired late the day before, and got up bross. After pattering about the heavens in a sulky sort of way, he went to breakfast in a fog bank The earthquake took a mean advantage of his temporary absence, put on its seven league boots, took a drink and got ready for business. There was a slight rumble below stairs, the Peninsula wriggeled about and sneaked into a corner. Nature was declaring her intentions. I was not frightened, but as I had an account at the Builders', and little faith in the architecture of Mr. Mooney, I though I would go and take out whatever he was willing to let me have. Drew a check for two bits, sewed it carefully in the head of my cane, and started down town. I was not scared. Had proceeded but a short distance down Market street when I met the first shock going up. Lay down and rolled over. Rolled over twice, all the while looking at my watch. It was 379 o'clock. Getting on my feet again, I brushed the bricks and cornice stones from another man's hat, put it on, asked every one I met if it bled much, and went on. A friendly guide post erected at the expense of the city, informed me that it was a half mile to the Builders', and pointed toward Rincon Hill. Knew that was a lie and swore, but did not seem to be alarmed. Everybody else was frightened. Found a dead Chinamen crushed between the Occidental and the Russ House, and pulled his cue off to tie an artery in my nose. Did not think it was much of a quake until I got to California street and could not find it; then I knew it was on Washington. Several drays ran over me, but I preserved my presence of mind. Saw a few dead bodies standing at a ruined bar, and asked myself if I would take a drink with them. Receiving an affirmative answer, lifted a bottomless glass of croton cordial to my lips and discovered that my mouth had been carried away. Returned to where the last curbstone had hit me, and found my mouth eating an apple. I was perfectly cool. Met several tidal waves coming along Montgomery street, and got wet. There was a few cart loads of legs and arms slathered about. Saw a leg making tracks for the Coroner's office, and recognized it as my own by a boot belonging to my landlady's husband. Stuck it on and walked better—danced a little. Policemen saw the unholy merriment and arrested me. Took me within two blocks of the calaboose gave me a key and told me to go and lock myself in. Took the key to a deserted pawnbroker's shop, spouted it and immediately redeemed it together with such other articles as seemed of most value to a man in my condition—among other things a gold watch, a life preserver, an umbrella, a bible and a loaf of bread. With these articles I returned to my wife and starving family. Went in at the front gate, scraped my feet, took out my latch key and proceeded to insert it in the key hole. There wasn't any house there. This, my dear Bob, is a full and impartial account of the great earthquake. I have only to add that I was not at all frightened.—[San Francisco News Letter.

THE GRECIAN BEND.—Although the following passage, extracted from a lady's private letter, was written with no thought of publication, we think our readers will be interested in a criticism by one of the fair sex on a bad fashion of the day:

"But what shall I say of Hambourg life? How can I describe the women, the gambling saloons, the manners and customs of their frequenters, among whom I recognize many American ladies? The toilets are hideous—women positively devilish. I wonder as I look at them, if they are really flesh and blood, and have souls, or if, after all, Mahomet was not partly right. Women of seventy years, or thereabouts, paint fearfully and adorn (?) themselves with flowers, laces, jewels, false hair, and gewgaws enough to satisfy the taste of an Indian squaw. The young girls deform themselves purposely. They wear large bumps on their backs, and on these bunches wear bows of ribbon three-quarters of a yard wide, so that it looks as though a monster bird had perched upon their backs. The heels of their boots are pointed, high, and exactly in the middle of the foot, and their gait is something startling. The young ladies, of course, lean forward, inclining their backs from the waist upward, at an angle approaching forty-five degrees, causing the hump or bunch before mentioned to protude still more monstrously, even to deformity; and they necessarily walk as if treading on eggs, in such constant dread, are they of a fall. This is the mode in vogue, and it is supposod to be a revival of the ancient, classic Grecian bend!"—[New York Weekly Review.

WHILE laborers were demolishing an old building on Twenty-seventh street, New York, not long since, they discovered in an old rat's nest a roll of bills amounting to $250. About eight years ago one of the occupants of the house lost the money. At the time of this loss a young man named William Cummings, a clerk in a down town tea store, was boarding at the house, and as he was the last one seen in the room prior to the loss, he was suspected of the robbery, and on being arrested, was convicted of the crime and sent to prison, with character ruined and bereft of friends. He gave way to dissipation, and eventually died on Blackwell's Island.

SIR WALTER SCOTT'S wife, though an excellent and sensible woman; was a matter-of-fact one. One day, while walking in the fields in early spring, he dilated to lady Scott on the beauties of Nature, the verdure, the wild flowers, the playful lambs, etc. "Ah! my dear," said the lady, "you remind me that we must have a nice roast of lamb, with mint sauce, for dinner to-morrow."

WHY is a selfish friend like the letter P? Because though first in pity, he is the last in help.

JOSH BILLINGS GOING TO FALL RIVER.—Mr. J. M. Scott, one of the Committee on Lectures for the St. Mark's course at Fall River during the coming season, wrote to Josh Billings, a short time since, to engage his services for a lecture. The following reply was received, which, to say the least, is characteristic of the popular Josh:

SCOTT, MY LOVE:—My address is "Josh Billings, care of G. W. Carlton, 487 Broadway, New York city." I could come to Fall River on the 15th of October, or not, just as you think best. I have but one sermon, and that is "Milk," and I am often sorry I have that. My price is $90 40. I have been foolish enough in my earlier attempts at lecturing, to throw off the ninety dollars, but was never known to discount the forty cents. If you want "Milk" at the above named time, and feel as though you could not do without it, don't be ashamed to let me know the first good chance you get, for life is catching and "Milk" is getting very scarce.

Ninety dollars and forty cents is more than the thing is worth, but who cares for that? I pay all my own expenses and anybody else's whom I find on the road busted. If you conclude to take the fluid, don't forget to tell me how to get to Fall River, for I am the most vagrant kind of person about traveling. I can go on foot with a good deal of certainty, but am sure to get on the wrong cars at the right time.

Remember me kindly to the Mayor of your city, and other dignitaries to whom I ought to be polite. I am yours in italics, and love almost everything on earth except Bologna sausage; there is only one good thing about Bologna, and that is the dog that is in them. I am a warm friend to the dog, and respect him because he is honest.

Yours till death,
JOSH BILLINGS.

THE DRUNKARD'S WILL.—I, ——, beginning to be enfeebled in body, and fearing that I may soon be palsied in mind, and having entered on that course of intemperance from which I may not have strength of mind to flee, and already feeling the evils resulting from it, which I have not resolution to avert; make and publish this, my last will and testament:

Having been made in the image of my Creator, capable of rational enjoyment, of imparting happiness to other, and promoting the glory of God, I know and acknowledge my accountability; yet such is my fondness for sensual gratification, and utter indisposition to resist temptation, and I give myself entire to intemperance and its associate views, and make the following bequests:

My property I give to dissipation, knowing it will soon fall into the hands of those who furnish me with ardent spirits.

My reputation already tottering on a sandy foundation, I give to destruction.

To my beloved wife, who has cheered me so far in the path of life, I give shame, sorrow, poverty and a broken heart.

I give my ability to be useful and happy in life, to annihilation.

To each of my children I bequeathe my example, and the inheritance of the shame of their father's character.

Finally I give my body to disease, misery and an early dissolution, and my soul that can never die to the disposal of that God whose mercy I have abused, whose command I have broken, and who has declared that no drunkard shall inherit the kingdom of heaven.

PLEASANT FOR DRINKERS.—A Philadelphia paper says: There may be seen daily, on Chestnut street, a man clad in faultless apparel, with a great diamond upon his breast, vainly endeavoring to outglitter the magnificent solitaire upon his finger. In a German University he learned chemistry, and not even Liebig knows it better. His occupation is mixing and adulteration of liquors. Give him a dozen casks of deodorized alcohol, and the next day they will each represent the name of a genuine wine or a popular spirit. He enters a wholesale drug store, bearing a large basket upon his arm. Five pounds of Iceland moss are first weighed out to him. To raw liquor this imparts a degree of smoothness, of oleaginousness, that to imitation brandy gives the ghbness of that the best matured. An astringent called catechu, that would almost close the mouth of a glass inkstaad, is next in order. A couple of ounces of strychnine, next called for, are quickly conveyed to the vest pocket, and a pound of sulphate of zinc (white vitriol) is as silently placed in the bottom of the basket. The oil of cognac, the sulphuric acid, and other articles that give body to the liquid poison, are always kept in store. The mixer buys these things in various quarters. They are the standards of his art.

A VERY little boy, after giving everybody a good night kiss, kneeled at his mother's side to say his evening prayer. His mother had that day been teaching him the piece commencing, "You'd scarce expect one of my age," etc., and it appears that these verse were running through his mind. He commenced the prayer as follows: "Now I lay me down to sleep, I pray the Lord my soul to keep; if I should chance to fall below Demosthenes or Cicero, don't view me with a cricket's eye—" Stop, stop!" said his mother, "that isn't a part of the prayer." "Yes, it is," the little fellow replied; "yes it is, mamma; don't view me with a cricket's eye."

A VERDANT young man who was prying curiously into shop windows, was rudely asked by the proprietor of a customerless establishment what he wanted.

"I want to see what you sell here," replied the young countryman.

"We 'sell' fools," was the response.

"Well, you must do a good business, for you're the only one left."

MISS DORA SHAW, the friend, and almost rival, of the late Menken, is hard at work on her autobiography. It will doubtless confirm all readers in the verity of the old adage, "How much stranger is truth than fiction."

AN EDITOR out West boasts of having had a talk with a woman, and got the last word.

WHY is your nose in the middle of your face? Because it is the *scenter*.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

STAURDAY, : : : NOVEMBER 14, 1868.

L. P. FISHER, 20 and 21 New Merchant's Exchange, is our authorized agent in San Francisco. For Eastern Advertising, Mr. Fisher is represented by S. M. Pettengill & Co., of New York and Boston.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, New York, sole agents for the DEMOCRAT in the Eastern States.

VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.—The Member of Congress from the First District, Hon. S. B. Axtell, has reason (says the Call) to feel proud of the result of the recent election, so far as he is personally concerned, as he has been awarded a vote of public confidence such as is seldom bestowed in these days upon those who essay to fill the position of a Representative. We do not speak of his re-election, for that, under the circumstances, was a foregone conclusion. We refer particularly to the very large vote he received, which proves beyond question that his conservative and liberal course in Congress is thoroughly approved by the great mass of his constituents. While his party vote is only a little over three thousand in the First District, his vote is undoubtedly four thousand, or more. He has thus not only received the indorsement of all the strict partisans of his party, but has received, in addition thereto, a substantial vote of confidence from a thousand or more conservative men who voted for General Grant. Mr. Axtell will pardon us if we suggest that this flattering testimonial to his public conduct should prove an incentive to still further serve the people of his District in a right spirit. He will be called upon to take a part in the most important legislative and political events in this history of the Nation. By the exercise of wisdom, patriotism, firmness, and moderation, he can win greater favor. By playing policy, and "crooking the pregnant hinges of the knee" to those who have gained temporary power, he will fall from his present high estate.

LABOR EXCHANGE.—The first semi-annual report of the San Francisco Labor Exchange shows the institution to be in a flourishing condition, and establishes beyond dispute that it is intimately related to the growth, resources, and future prosperity of the State. The department of correspondence is kept busy replying to letters, seeking information, from all parts of the world. During the short period that has elapsed since the Exchange was first established, no less than four thousand such letters have been written by clerks employed for that purpose. Nearly 12,000 persons have been gratuitously furnished employment by the Exchange. The total receipts of the institution for the half year amounted to $5,868 00, which was entirely made up of voluntary contributions. Its expenses were nearly $500 less than that amount. As a consequence, it is at present in a prosperous condition, out of debt and possessed of a small balance in the treasury.

THE EFFECT OF PERSONAL ABUSE.—During the campaign just ended, the organs of Radicalism in this State seemed to have agreed, by common consent, to set up a furious howl against Hon. James A. Johnson, Democratic cradidate for Congress in the Third District. This work was entered into and continued throughout the contest with unexampled bitterness. As a consequence, he ran ahead of his ticket in every county, while his opponent ran behind the ticket of his party. Referring to the action of the Bulletin and Alta, in this matter, the Call makes the following well-timed comments: "Thus the immense negative influence of those journals has been thoroughly demonstrated. Hereafter, candidates for office, who wish to be successful, should secure the opposition of those journals. They have become so noted for unfairness and general misrepresentation, that people believe they are doing right in acting contrary to their counsels."

ELECTION IN SOLANO COUNTY.—According to the official returns of Solano, the whole number of votes cast at the recent election was 2,986. The majority in favor of Grant Electors over Seymour is 100. Hartson, it appears, ran considerably behind his ticket. He lacked 38 votes of receiving the number polled for Hoffman, Radical Elector. Johnson ran ahead of his ticket in Solano 32 votes.

ON THE ANXIOUS SEAT.—Hundreds who had invested various sums, in amount from five dollars to twenty five thousand dollars, on the result of the election in this State, were on the anxious seat of suspense yesterday and the day previous. So close an election was never before known. The anxious ones will not, probably, be relieved until after an official count of the vote has been made, and then many of them will be worse off than ever.—[S. F. Call.

THE GREAT EARTHQUAKE.—A history in pamphlet form of the great earthquake, which recently caused so much alarm in San Francisco and the Southern counties, is about to be published by a news firm in San Francisco.

RESULT OF THE ELECTION.—According to the San Francisco Call of the 12th inst., this state has gone for Grant by a small majority, the extent of which cannot be ascertained until the official count is known.

WHERE IS HE?—The parents of Joseph F. Bal ock, residing at Glasgow, (Ky.), desire information of the whereabouts of their son, who was in this place last May.

CHIEF COMMISSARY.—By a recent army order Brevet Colonel J. Mc. L. Taylor is assigned as Chief Commissary of the Department of California.

CALICO PARTY.—The ladies of the Women's Co-operative Union design giving a calico ball at Union Hall, San Francisco, on next Tuesday evening.

GRAIN.—San Francisco market reports quote wheat, yesterday, at $1 70 to $1 75. Barley $2 10 to $2 20. Oats $1 75 to $2 00.

SUBSTITUTE FOR COTTON.—Many advantages are claimed for the Ramie plant over cotton, and doubtless the former will supercede the latter to a certain extent, at least, in some localities. We think that the suggestion of some of our exchanges, that the plant be tried on the soil of California, a good one, and give below a description of the plant, as given by a Southern paper:

1. That the fibre of the Ramie is stronger than that of the best European hemp.

2. That it is fifty per cent. stronger and better than the Belgian flaxen, or linen fibre.

3. That the Ramie fibre may be spun as that of flax, and that it will be doubly as durable.

4. That the plant is a vigorous grower and will produce far the greatest amount of textile fibre of any plant hitherto know.

5. That it will produce within the belt, in which it flourishes, from three to five annual crops, each equal to the best gathered from hemp.

It requires less labor than cotton, is not destroyed by the catapillar, does not suffer from excess of rains, and withstands the longest drought without injury; can be taken from the field in the morning, and a few hours after, a nice, fine fibre may be had by using a cleaning machine patented by Roezl.

The fibre of this plant is, when cleaned, without bleaching, purely white, far finer than cotton, or flax linen. The plant, in a warm latitude, is perennial, and the crops from it are taken like those of can, by cutting it at the ground; from the rattoons a new growth springs up at once, giving from three to four, and even five cuttings per annum in Louisiana, middle and lower Mississippi, Alabama, Texas, Georgia, Florida, and South Carolina. Rich sandy ground suits best, but it is so vigorous that it will do well anywhere, and the roots, or pieces of roots and stalks can be used to increase the plantation.

In a word, the cultivation of this plant will reconstruct the prosperity of the South, its market price being already quoted in the foreign prices current.

IMMIGRATION.—The many advantages presented by the healthy climate and fertile soil of California, when compared with other localities, are beginning to attract merited attention abroad, and doubtless our population will be greatly increased during the next twelve months. The encouraging prospects of California invite the home-seeker to a permanent place in our midst, and now that the feverish excitement of former years is allayed and the rich agricultural resources of the State have become recognized as a matter of fact, no industrious settler need return disappointed from her shores. On this subject the Capital Reporter makes the following sensible remarks:

California needs prudent, economical, and enterprising immigration. Persons must not come with the expectation that fortune will smile on them without their personal efforts to succeed. To the honest, energetic and industrious, there are opportunities to acquire wealth, either by farming, mining, or mechanics, that cannot be found in other States. With the same energy, industry, and prudence that are exercised by the population of the middle States, California would, when properly peopled, outstrip in the value of her annual crops the States of New-York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Indiana combined. She has the area of soil, fertility, and climate that if taken advantage of, will make the statement above no vain boast, but a reality. To those who are seeking homes in the far West, with intent to gain a competence through industrious labor, we would recommend California as presenting advantages not to be found elsewhere. To the idle and shiftless, it is the worst place to which they can come.

NOT ALARMED.—The editor of the Stockton Gazette is rather facetious on the subject of earthquakes. Hear him:

From the frequency of their occurrence this appears to be emphatically the era of earthquakes. California, particularly that portion embracing San Francisco, and its immediate vicinity, has been pretty thoroughly shaken since the 21st of October, and still continues to shake at regular intervals. San Francisco people have become so accustomed to such little affairs that they do not enjoy their rest or food without a seasoning of earthquake. The thirsty man has his matutinal bitters manipulated by the rockings of earth. The Pacific Ocean has been, and still is, the theatre of unusual perturbation. For months, scarcely a vessel has arrived at San Francisco from the myriad of islands that dot the Pacific, that has not brought accounts of tidal waves, shocks and unusual phenomena in every direction.

GREAT UNDERTAKING.—In some quarters it seems that the old talked of project of constructing a canal across the Isthmus of Panama has been again revived. The New York Bulletin, treating of this subject, says:

Two routes have been proposed across the Isthmus. Of these the Darien route seems to be the most economical. The distance from navigable water to navigable water on the Atlantic and Pacific sides is only 34 miles, and the cost is estimated at $50,000,000; the other line from Panama to Aspinwall Bay is better know, and, perhaps, more popular with Americans. It is 45 miles from shore, and would cost $80,000,000. Both of these estimates provide for a canal 150 feet wide on the bottom, sloping up to 270 feet on the surface, and 31 feet deep—equal to the capacity of first class vessels.

A SMART PUPIL.—The late Prince Albert once paid a visit to a school, and the teacher made one of the classes go through what is termed in the phra-eology of pedagogues an object lesson. "Now, can you tell me anything about heat?" was one of the questions. A bright little man held forth his hand, as much as to say he could. "Well, now, my boy," said the teacher, "what do you know?" "Heat expands," said the boy, in the jerky style of delivery characteristic of his years. "Heat expands—cold contracts." The teacher looked at the Prince for approval; the Prince bowed his head and smiled approbation. The teacher, eager for more such smiles, went on. "Very good," he said, "now give me an example." "In Summer the days are long; in Winter the days are short."

CHARITABLE.—The nephew af Thadius Stephens, who was to have $100,000 of the great commoner's wealth, if he abstained ten years from liquor and tobacco, or would be obliged to surrender it to the orphans of the soldiers if he indulged, says he will not rob the poor orphans.

News Items.

The small-pox epidemic in San Francisco cost the city since the first of June, the sum of $500,000....The President has appointed Sherman Day and Floyd Tevis to examine and report on the condition of Central Pacific and Western Pacific Railroads....A car, to be finished with California laurel, is being built for the first trip through to New York.....Five hundred horses have been sent to this State, this season, from Oregon.....The railroad from San Jose to Gilroy is nearly completed....The "San Francisco Herald" is to be revived about the first of December....Many robberies have been recently committed in Sacramento county....Three prisoners were sent to the State Prison, this week, from Santa Cruz, for grand larceny....Levi Keller, a well known San Francisco auctioneer, died on Thursday night....A new Masonic chapter was instituted in Oakland this week....Thursday, the 26th inst., will be observed as Thanksgiving Day....Frame buildings are in demand in San Francisco....The steam plow, Mayflower, is at work at Pacheco....Eight hundred dollars reward has been offered for Swett, the murderer of Dr. Gray....A church, one hundred years old, at San Jose Mission, was demolished by the recent earthquake....The Railroad Company is forwarding 300 tons of freight from Sacramento daily....Several wheelbarrow bets were made in this State on the election....The Goodyear Vulcanite Company have commenced new suits against dentists for infringement of patent....Seventy-nine deaths occurred in San Francisco last week....Five dollar counterfeit coins have made their appearance.

A MODEL COLLEGE.—The Iowa Agricultural College opened last month. It receives pupils without distinction of sex. While the young men learn farming, the young women will learn to garden, to cook and keep house. This college is founded partly on the proceeds of the national grant of lands, and the State has determined the grant shall be impartially employed. It is a sound principle for an American State to recognize so emphatically that there shall be no distinction between the sexes in respect to the enjoyment of public educational advantages. With practical instruction for all alike, the problem of employment for a large class of women would be well solved. Equal training for the uses of this workaday world would give equal readiness to meet in a courageous spirit all its difficulties. And while the best traits of true womanhood would not be impaired, the general character of the people would eventually be elevated. It has been stated that the University of California is to be conducted on this broad principle, at least to this extent—that if young women apply, with the proper qualifications, they will not be rejected.—[San Francisco Times.

CALIFORNIA FLOUR.—The New Hampshire Telegraph has the following about California flour:

The flour of California has that natural dryness which is a security against the injurious tendencies of long keeping, sea voyages, and tropical climate, and ranks in New York market with that of Richmond, Va. The special demand for flour of this quality is such as to keep it uniformly higher priced than that of the Northern States; but it is not considered the best for domestic consuptions, and never reaches the "fancy brands" of the West in extravagance for seller's quotations.

VACCINATION STILL NECESSARY.—Vaccination is still urged by the city press generally, as a preventive of the small-pox. Cases are coming to light almost every day, where persons, who ought to know better, have the disease from a neglect to be vaccinated. Strange as it may seem, there are numbers of apparently intelligent persons in this city who discourage vaccination, thus directly assisting to keep a scourge amongst us which carries to the grave each week 18 or 20 persons.—[S. F. Times.

GENERAL MCCLELLAN.—On Tuesday afternoon, at a meeting of the Board of Regents of the University of California, Gen. McClellan was elected President of the Institution.

TYPE FOUNDRY.—The California Type Foundry Association has filed a certificate of incorporation. Capital stock, $100,000.

ELECTRO SILICON.—This curious and valuable substance is confidently claimed to be the BEST ARTICLE ever discovered for cleaning and polishing Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, and all smooth metallic surfaces, of whatever description, including kitchen utensils of tin, copper, brass, steel, etc.

TO HEADS OF FAMILIES.—Are your little ones subject to croup? If so, don't fail to use NEWELL'S PULMONARY SURUP. A few doses given in time MAY SAVE THE LIFE OF A DARLING CHILD. Do not fail to have it on hand, if you would be safe and free from anxiety.

"IN TIME OF PEACE PREPARE FOR WAR."—So get a bottle of DR. E. COOPER'S UNIVERSAL MAGNETIC BALM, an unequalled preparation for Dysentery, Diarrhœa and Cramp. The instantaneous relief for Burns, Bruises and Sprains.

New Advertisements.

Probate Notice.

STATE of California, County of Yolo. In the Probate Court. In the matter of the estate of G. A. Fabricius, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that Harriet L. Fabricius, having filed in this Court her petition praying for the admission to Probate of a document, filed in this Court, purporting to be the last will and testament of G. A. Fabricius, deceased, and the issuance of letters testamentary to the said petition, the hearing of the same has been fixed by the Judge of said Court for Saturday, November 21, 1868, at 2 o'clock P. M., of that day, being a day of the October term, 1868, of said Court, at the court room thereof, in the town of Woodland, county of Yolo; and all persons interested in said estate are notified then and there to appear and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of petitioner should not be granted. Dated, November 12, 1868

E. BYNUM,
Clerk.

n14-2w.

Teachers' Institute.—A Teachers' Institute will be held in Woodland on the 19th, 20th and 21st of November. All friends of Education are respectfully invited to attend. The State Superintendent will deliver an address during the session.

R. R. DARBY,
County Superintendent.

n14-1w

New Advertisements.

"Which do you Prefer?"

The article of the Mutual Life Insurance Company under the above caption, reflecting on the Old New England Mutual of Boston, only needs a few extracts from the Official Reports of Massachusetts and New York to show the ignorance or willful intention to falsify on the part of its author.

[From Massachusetts Reports, Jan. 1, 1868.]

New England Mutual Assets	$6,220,942 00
Total Liabilities	5,567,978 00
Net surplus or reserve over all Liabilities	652,964 00
This $652,964 00 is the net surplus after paying a dividend of	526,573 55
Net per centage of surplus over liabilities	113 97

[From Massachusetts Reports, Jan. 1, 1868.]

Mutual Life Assets	$23,095,058 00
Liabilities	22,500,781 00
Net Surplus	1,494,277 00
Net per centage of surplus over liabilities	106 71
Balance of percentage in favor of the New England Mutual	7 26

The percentage of surplus over liabilities, show the real standing of the Company.

Net surplus as per statement of Agent of Mutual Life	$ 7,374,818 00
Net surplus as per official Massachusetts Report	1,494,277 00
Showing a slight discrepancy of	5,880,541 00
New York Report shows the total dividend of Mutual Life to be	10,285,256 96
This advertisement shows their dividend to be	12,633,498 00
Showing another slight discrepancy of	2,348,241 04
Making a grand total of errors to the amount of	8,228,782 04

Of course the above little discrepancy is made to show to the Company's credit, and of course an error of $8,228,782 04 would not be noticed in a company claiming the astounding assets of $28,000,000!

The policy-holders should feel proud that they have such an able accountant in the representation of their Company as Mr. J. N. Homans.

It is not to be presumed that this grand flourish of figures ever came from the office of the General Agency at San Francisco, as they are supposed to have statistical evidence in the shape of Massachusetts and New York Reports to guard them against such errors.

Dividends paid by New England since organization to policy-holders, there being no stockholders in the Company	$2,726,573 55
The Agent of the Mutual Life figures them as	2,330,722 00
	395,851 55

Another slight error in favor of the Mutual Life, and against the New England, made by their accoucheur, J. N. Homans.

In the actual standing of the two Companies, the New England Mutual shows by per centage of surplus over liabilities "113 97." That this Company stands 7.26 ahead of the Mutual Life; both Companies having paid a larger dividend in the year 1867, under the head of unrealized assets.

The Mutual Life, in their advertisement, includes the premium notes of the New England, $1,788,972 84.

The Massachusetts Insurance Commissioner, in his report, January 1, 1868, says of these notes, that they cannot be termed unrealized assets, unless all mortgage notes come under the same category.

Should this be so, the Mutual Life of New York would have some $14,000,000 of unrealized assets.

The plans of business of the two Companies are purely mutual.

Their dividends are declared and paid on precisely the same plans.

A policy-holder in the New England has the satisfaction of knowing that his policy is governed by the Massachusetts Lapse Law, compelling the company to keep his policy in force so long as there remains any surrender value, and also the advantage of paying one-third of his premium by note, and receiving the same amount of insurance as he could obtain in the Mutual Life by paying the full premium in cash.

The benefits of this law are shown plainly by the following extract from the Massachusetts Report, January 1, 1868:

Polices continued in force by the Massachusetts Lapse Law: Number of polices in force in the New England Mutual, 759. Amount insured, $1,896,500 00.

On the above polices the parties have ceased to pay their premiums, yet their polices are continued in force by the provisions of this law, until the full value is worked out in insurance.

In the Mutual Life of New York, the premium must be paid on or before the day the same shall fall due, or the policy is forfeited, *and the premium must be paid in cash.*

We invite all the patrons of the New England to compare the conditions in their polices with those of the Mutual Life; we are satisfied that the result will be pleasing to the policy-holders of the New England, and therefore court the investigation.

We would particularly request all parties wishing general information on insurance, and particular information relative to the New England, to call on the Agents of our Company. They will furnish incontrovertible proofs (in the shape of Commissioners' Reports) of the superiority of the New England in stability, economy of management, and equity of dealing with its policy-holders.

The New England has never been necessitated to stoop so low as to assail other Companies in order to procure business. The equity of its polices, and dealing with the assured, will procure the New England its share of the public patronage, without stooping to the method adopted by our envious competitor.

In a purely mutual company all the surplus belongs to the assured. The New England prefers to return it thus, than to use it in publishing articles assailing other Companies in almost every paper on the coast.

Read the policies of the New England; we court comparison of same with the Mutual Life.

JOSEPH MIDDLEMISS,
Special Agent New England Mutual Life Insurance Company of Boston.

GEO. D. FISKE,
Local Agent, Woodland.

n14-1w

A CARD.

H. H. Blake, Esq., General Agent Continental Life Insurance Company:

DEAR SIR: In reply to your impertinent Card of October 26th, I will state that upon being informed that the statement made by me "that the Continental had never declared a dividend to the policy-holders" was incorrect, I immediately published a Card withdrawing the statement, although not furnished with any proof of the fact. You did admit to the General Agent of the Company that I represent, that the balance of my Card was correct, and your denial of the same is a falsehood.

The insinuation that I have used, or intend to use, any money of the Company in competing with your Company, or in payment of my expenses, is also a falsehood, and you knew it when you wrote it. No Agent of the Company is allowed any money for expenses, but pays them out of his earnings, and any statement to the contrary is false. Yours respectfully,

J. N. HOMANS.

n14-1f

Life Insurance.—The progress made by the "Continental" since its organization is surprising. The following statement will show the prosperous condition of this Company on the 1st of October, 1868:

Number Policies issued	9,567
Amount Insured	$27,135,830 00
Income	2,226,156 00
No. Policies issued in Sept	603
Received for interest alone	62,698 10
Paid on 24 losses by death	6,000 00
Interest rec'd over losses paid	$ 2,698 10

n14-1w

New Advertisements.

Summons.

STATE of California, County of Yolo, Buckeye Township. In Justice's Court, before S. M. Harriman, Justice of the Peace. GEORGE W. DERMAN, plaintiff, vs. DANIEL S. KELSEY, defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to Daniel S. Kelsey: You are hereby summoned to appear before me at my office, in said township and county, within ten days after the service of this summons, if a resident of this county, and if not a resident of this State then within three months, or on the 9th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M., to answer to the complaint of George W. Derman, who sues to recover the sum of two hundred and seventy-seven dollars ($277), due on a certain promissory note, executed by you and one Almon B. Wilson to J. M. Bell or bearer, for two hundred dollars, the above amount of $277 including interest yet unpaid, when judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

Given under my hand on this 7th day of November, A. D. 1868. S. M. HARRIMAN,
Justice of the Peace.

It appearing that the above named defendant, Daniel S. Kelsey, is not an inhabitant of this State, whereof the plaintiff, G. W. Derman, has given satisfactory proof, I hereby grant an order for the publication of the within summons in the YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT once a week for not less than three months.

S. M. HARRIMAN,
n14-3m. Justice of the Peace.

THE SAINT LOUIS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

This purely Mutual Company is the oldest and most prosperous in the West, and merits the patronage and support of the Western people. WE ASK IT! WE EXPECT IT!!

Its Liberality, as regards Travel and Residence, is Unsurpassed by any Company soliciting support on the Pacific Coast.

This Company insures in Gold or Currency, and a Loan of one-third the Premium will be given when desired.

Division of Surplus occurs annually, and applied in accordance with the directions of policy-holders.

The St. Louis Mutual

is doubling it business each year, and is destined to hold a place among the foremost Life Insurance Companies in the United States.

INSURE YOUR LIFE

— IN THE —

ST. LOUIS MUTUAL,

either for the benefit of your family or yourself, and we are certain that you will never have occasion to regret it.

E. DEWITT, Traveling Agent.

n7-3m

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undivided one-half of all the following described lands situated in Yolo county, California, and known as the "Buckeye Ranch," the same belonging to the estate of John G. Stewart, deceased, will be sold, at Public Auction, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in gold coin of the United States,

On the 16th day of November, A. D. 1868, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, in said Yolo county, California, unless the same be sooner disposed of at private sale. The following is a description of said lands:

The east half of south-east quarter of section 9, the north-east quarter of section 9, the north half of section 10, the north half of section 11, the north-west quarter of section 12, the south west quarter of south-west quarter of section 2, the south-east quarter of south-east ¼ of sec. 3, the south-west quarter of south-east quarter of section 3, the south half of south-west quarter of section 3, the south-east quarter of south-east quarter of section 4, the south-west quarter of south-east quarter of section 4, all of township 12 north, range 1 west, Mount Diablo base and meridian, containing 1,320 acres, more or less. The undivided one-half of which will be sold, as above stated, as the real estate of said deceased.

NOBLE CLARK,
Administrator of the estate of John G. Stewart, deceased.

oc24-4w

Dissolution of Partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between C. S. Thomas and J. D. Laugenour, under the name and style of Thomas & Laugenour, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

Notice is hereby given, that H. B. Wood, in the absence of the parties, is authorised to wind up the partnership affairs. All persons having claims against the concern will present them for settlement, immediately, to H. B. Wood, at Knight's Landing, or to either of the undersigned. All persons indebted to the late firm, either by note or book account, are requested to call and settle the same immediately, as the business *must* be closed up within thirty days. All accounts not settled within that time will be placed in the hands of an attorney for collection.

C. S. THOMAS,
Oct. 24, 1868.-4w J. D. LAUGENOUR.

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of J. C. HAWLEY deceased. In the Probate Court in and for the county of Yolo.

On reading and filing the Petition of J. D. Curl and —— Crouch, praying for the partition of the real estate of said deceased, it is ordered that the hearing of the said application be appointed for the 6th day of January, 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M., of that day, at the Court Room, in the town of Woodland, county of Yolo, and that notice be given to all interested parties by publishing a copy of this order for four weeks in the YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in the county of Yolo, to appear and show cause why said partition should not be made.

M. A. WOODS,
n7-4w Probate Judge.

Application for Land Patent.

NOTICE is hereby given that on the 5th day of December, 1868, or as soon thereafter as the application can be heard, I will apply to the proper authorities for a patent to the following described lands, situated in the county of Yolo, State of California, to wit: The south-east quarter of section sixteen, township nine north, range one west, Mount Diablo meridian.

J. W. GILLIAM.

n7-4w

F. BOLTON. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

Drs. BOLTON & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

OFFICE:

Templars' Building, Woo land.

Dr. H. J. Plomteaux can be found at the above named office, until December 1st, 1868. Those desirous of securing his professional services, will please call at an early day. Although occasionally absent, our office in Woodland will be continued, reports to the contrary notwithstanding. As heretofore, no inducements in "low prices." Refergnces given.

oc17

TOWN LOTS.

Twenty Lots for sale, 60×190, in the most desirable part of Woodland. For further particulars inquire of DR. RAY, on the premises.

oc24-3m

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch**, of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

HELMBOLD'S BUCHU.

The only Known Remedy

— FOR —

Diabetes, Irritation of the Neck of the Bladder, Inflamation of the Kidneys, Catarrh of the Bladder, &c., &c., &c.

For these diseases, it is truly a sovereign remedy, and too much cannot be said in its praise. A single dose has been known to relieve the most urgent symptoms. Are you troubled with that disgusting pain in the small of the back and through the hips? A teaspoonful a day of Helmbold's Buchu will relieve you.

Physicians and Others

PLEASE NOTICE.

I make no secret of ingredients. Helmbold's Extract Buchu is composed of Buchu, Cubebs and Juniper Berries, selected with care, prepared in vacuo and according to the rules of

Pharmacy and Chemistry.

These ingredients are known as the most valuable Diuretics afforded. A Diuretic is that which acts upon the Kidneys. Helmbold's Extract Buchu acts gently. It is pleasant in taste and odor, free from all injurious properties, and immediate in its action. For the satisfaction of all, see Medical Properties contained in Dispensatory of the United States, of which the following is a correct copy:

"BUCHU. Its odor is strong, diffusive and somewhat aromatic, its taste bitterish, and analogous to that of mint. It is given chiefly in complaints of the Urinary Organs, such as Gravel, chronic catarrh of the Bladder, morbid irritation of the Bladder and Uretha, diseases of the Prostrate, and Retention or Incontinence of Urine, from a loss of tone in the parts concerned in its evacuation. It has also been recommended in Dyspepsia, chronic Rheumatism, cutaneous affections and Dropsy."

For further information see Professor Dewees' valuable works on the Practice of Physic. See remarks made by the celebrated Dr. Physic, of Philadelphia. See any and all standard works on Medicine.

Dr. Keyser is a physician of over thirty years' experience, and a graduate of the Jefferson Medical college and of the University of Medicine and Surgery of Philadelphia:

Mr. H. T. HELMBOLD—Dear Sir: In regard to the question asked me as to my opinion about Buchu, I would say that I have used and sold the article in various forms for the past thirty years. I do not think there is any form or preparation of it I have not used or known to be used, in the various diseases where such medicate agent would be indicated. You are aware, as well as myself, that it has been extensively employed in the various diseases of the bladder and kidneys; and the reputation it has acquired, in my judgment, is warranted by the facts. I have seen and used, as before stated, every form of Buchu—the powdered leaves, the simple decoction, tincture fluid extracts; and I am not cognizant of any preparation of that plant at all equal to yours. Eighteen years' experience ought, I think, to give me the right to judge of its merits, and without prejudice or partiality I give yours precedence over all others. I value your Buchu for its effects on patients. I have cured with it, and seen cured with it, more diseases of the bladder and kidneys than I have ever seen cured with any other Buchu, or any other proprietory compound of whatever name. Respectfully yours, etc.,

GEO. H. KEYSER, M. D., 140 Wood st.
Pittsburg, Pa., August 11, 1865.

ASK FOR

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU,

FROM THE LARGEST MANUFACTURING CHEMIST

IN THE WORLD.

I am acquainted with H. T. Helmbold; he occupies the drug store opposite my residence, and was successful in conducting the business where others had not been equally so before him. I have been favorably impressed with his character and enterprise. WM. WEIGHTMAN, (firm of Powers & Weightman), Manufacturing chemists, Ninth and Brown streets, Phila.

The proprietor has been induced to make this statement from the fact that his remedies, although advertised, are genuine preparations, and knowing that the intelligent refrain from using anything pertaining to Quackery, or the Patent Medicine order—most of which are prepared by self-styled doctors, who are too ignorant to read a physicians' simplest prescription, much less competent to prepare Pharmaceutical preparations. These parties resort to various means of effecting sales, such as copying parts of advertisements of popular remedies and finishing with certificates. The science of medicine stands simple, pure and majestic, having fact for its basis, induction for its pillar, truth alone for its capital.

A Word of Caution.

Health is most important; and the afflicted should not use an advertised medicine, or any remedy, unless its contents or ingredients are known to others besides the manufacturer, or until they are satisfied of the qualifications of the party so offering.

HELMBOLD'S

GENUINE PREPARATIONS

Fluid Extract Buchu,

Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla,

— AND —

IMPROVED ROSE WASH,

ESTABLISHED OVER 16 YEARS.

PRINCIPAL DEPOTS:

HELMBOLD'S DRUG & CHEMICAL WAREHOUSE,

594 BROADWAY, NEW YORK,

— AND —

HELMBOLD'S MEDICAL DEPOT,

104 South Tenth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Price $1 25 per Bottle, or 6 Bottles for 6 50

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

je27-1y

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

Democratic Central Committee.

H. GWINN, Chairman.....Knight's Landing.
JAS. A. DOUGLAS, Sec'y.....Cacheville.
WM. MONTGOMERY.....Solano House.
F. G. RUSSELL.....Buckeye.
W. A. HENRY.....Woodland.
E. BYNUM.....“
J. I. UNDERHILL.....“
H. C. YERBY.....Cacheville.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.

TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.

STATISTICS—THIRD ASSESSOR'S DISTRICT.—Some idea of the rapidly increasing wealth and industry of the county may be obtained by an examination of the reports of the District Assessors. The Assessor for the Third District has furnished us the following statistics, gathered within the limits of that portion of the county included in his District, for the year 1867. The number of cows and calves is 908; beef cattle, 1,356; oxen, 53; sheep, 11,280; hogs, 6,001; horses, 3,147; mules, 263. Whole number of live stock, 23,108. Poultry, including chickens, ducks, turkeys, geese, etc., 23,349. Number of acres of land enclosed, 42,725, of which 25,630 acres were cultivated last year. 25,050 acres of wheat were sown, which, in the harvest of 1868, yielded 365,780 bushels. 4,209 acres were planted in barley, yielding 24,239 bushels. The hay crop, 2,633 acres, yielded 4,317 tons. Whole number of acres cultivated in 1867, 411,000, of which 352,000 acres were planted in wheat and 5,670 in barley. Wool, 47,500 pounds. There are two grist mills in the District—one steam, the other water-power—which during the year turned out 21,000 barrels of flour. The number of fruit trees is reported as follows: Apple, 6,461; peach, 5,580; pear, 1,136; plum, 576; cherry, 213; nectarine, 202; quince, 114; apricot, 387; fig, 577; orange, 1; olive, 6; prune, 13; mulberry, 71; almond, 631; walnut, 87. Number of grapevines, 94,950. Gallons of wine, 16,850; brandy, 3,083. There are two irrigating ditches in the District, capable of furnishing water for 21,000 acres of land. Assessed value of real estate, $508,637; improvements, $185,336; personal property, $638,933. Total population (estimated) 4,374. Voters registered by Assessor, 1,043.

FATAL ACCIDENT.—On Friday, 6th instant, George Bemmerly met with an accident which resulted in his death. It appears while driving a pair of horses attached to a buggy the team became frightened and ran away, throwing him with violence against a fence, by which he sustained internal injuries. He lingered in great agony until Wednesday evening last, when death relieved him of his sufferings. The accident happened near Cacheville. Mr. Bemmerly was an old resident of this county, and highly respected as a good citizen. He was a member of El Dorado Lodge No. 8, I. O. O. F., Sacramento, and was buried yesterday by his brother Odd Fellows in the cemetery a few miles north from Cacheville. A large number of his friends were in attendance to witness the solemn rites and ceremonies.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.—The session of the Teachers' Institute of this county will begin on Thursday next, and organize at half-past 10 o'clock A. M. One o'clock P. M., of the same day is appointed for exercises in Arithmetic, under the supervision of F. E. Baker. At 7 P. M., an Essay will be delivered by John Pendegast. Friday, at 9 o'clock A. M., Grammar exercises will be given by E. J. Schellhouse. At one P. M., a class in Algebra will be examined by A. H. Pratt. O. P. Fitzgerald, State Superintendent will address the Institute on Friday evening at 7 o'clock. Saturday will be devoted to exercises in Mental Arithmetic, Elocution and discussion of resolutions.

SPECIAL POLICE.—The extensive growth of our town during the past year, and the insecurity of the property of citizens from the ravages of fire and thieves, renders it necessary that some well regulated system should be adopted at once for guarding the community from such dangers. We learn that a responsible party has offered his services to act in the capacity of night watch. Such services, under our present unincorporated condition must, of course, be paid by private subscription, and every citizen who has property at stake, or who feels an interest in preserving good order in the community, should respond liberally.

THE WEATHER—During the past week light showers have fallen and the usual indications have been noted that generally precede a favorable season. Farmers in various localities throughout the county have already begun active preparations for planting, and there are many reasons for believing that a much larger number of acres will be cultivated this year than in any previous year. Our population has materially increased, the virtue of the soil thoroughly and most satisfactorily tested, the facilities for the shipment of products greatly improved, and in every respect indications are good for a bountiful harvest in 1869.

A BUSY man is a locomotive, and life a track. Every night he drives into “the house” and stops. Every morning he is fired up anew, and away he goes switching off in one direction and then in another. In this routine of business he forgets that the physical organization is of the most delicate kind. If a hard iron locomotive needs constant care, and to be well oiled up and rubbed off every day, how much more necessary is it that all men and women should use PLANTATION BITTERS, which are the *ne plus ultra* of everything which is necessary to keep the system in a perfect tone of health. *

CONNECTION COMPLETE.—The track of the California Pacific Railroad has been laid down between Davisville and Washington, thus making the connection by rail complete between Vallejo and Washington. The first train passed over the new road on Tuesday evening last, delivering passengers and express matter at the latter place at ten minutes past 8 o'clock. A portion of this road has been constructed for present emergencies, while, we learn, the necessary grading for the higher and more permanent road is rapidly progressing.

THE GRECIAN BEND.—It appears that not even the flourishing and unassuming community in this locality are to escape scot free from the agony of the fashionable world which has recently brought to its uneasy surface an unsightly monstrosity called the Grecian bend. We are informed that one has actually been observed on our streets, not a Greek on a bender, but a genuine Grecian bend, the nature of which we know not of. Beware, young ladies, of these new fangled concerns. However, “All's well that ends well.” What next?

A CHANCE.—Teachers throughout the county have been invited to bring classes with them to the Institute which meets next week, in order that they may have an opportunity to illustrate their methods of teaching. A favorable opportunity is thus afforded for an investigation, by comparison of different views entertained by instructors in the important matter of educating the young.

LIFE OF JEFFERSON DAVIS.—An authentic biography of Jefferson Davis, together with an interesting account of the causes and progress of the late war, has recently been published. The author, F. W. Alfriend, has had extensive experience as a writer, and the book, as a consequence, is both valuable and attractive. The agent for this work is now canvassing this county for subscribers.

OFFICIAL VOTE OF YOLO COUNTY.—Before going to press this morning we were furnished by the County Clerk with a statement of the official vote of this county. The returns will be published in tabular form in our next issue. Below we give the majorities in each precinct except Merritt, which was thrown out by the Board: Woodland, (Dem.) 18; Washington, (Rep.) 62; East Grafton, (Dem.) 52; North Grafton, (Rep.) 1; West Grafton, (Rep.) 6; Cacheville, (Rep.) 5; East Cottonwood, (Dem.) 5; West Cottonwood, (Rep.) 13; Buckeye, (Dem.) 76; North Putah, (Dem.) 10; South Putah, (Dem.) 20; Fremont, (Rep.) 11. Seymour majorities, 181. Grant majorities, 98. Democratic majority in the county, 83. Vote for Supervisor, First District—Woodland, Giddings, (Dem.) 291; Ruggles, (Rep.) 255. Washington—Ruggles, (Rep.) 117; Giddings, (Dem.) 59. Ruggles' majority 22.

ALL RIGHT AT LAST.—The ancient timepiece in the DEMOCRAT office having undergone the hazardous manipulations of a host of itinerant tinkers, and failed to “come to time,” has at last been brought to a sense of propriety and performs its calling correctly; for all of which we are indebted to the skill of H. A. Rowley, jeweler, opposite Baker's Hotel.

PROTRACTED MEETING.—A protracted meeting, under the auspices of the Christian Church, will commence this evening at 7 o'clock, at Union Church. Elder J. N. Pendegast and other able ministers will conduct the religious exercises. The meeting will probably continue two weeks.

FIRE.—About 6 o'clock last evening the dry goods store of Henry Aronson's caught fire from the bursting of a kerosene lamp, and but for the prompt efforts of several citizens the damage would have been great. The loss is supposed to be about $2,500.

FEARFUL.—Our neighbor, Green, of the Colusa Sun, is fearful lest the present season will be a dry one. We think recent unmistakable indications threaten the opposite extreme. The wise See-more signs that Grant a long rain.

PLEASANT RETREAT.—F. Holtzman has fitted up a neat and cozy retreat, next door to Baker's Hotel, on Main street, where the inner man may be refreshed by pleasant beverages and condiments. “The Sunflower” is the name adopted for the institution.

SADDLERY.—A new saddlery and harness establishment has been built on Main street, near the office of Dr. Ray, by Black & Hoffman, of Knight's Landing. This firm intend carrying on the business in all its branches, both here and at the Landing.

OYSTERS.—These favorite bivalves are kept constantly on hand at the Railroad Exchange, and are prepared, on short notice, in any style to suit customers. *

A BARGAIN—Frost, Real Estate Agent, has some fine property for sale this week. He offers for sale one of the best business blocks in town. *

NEW BOARDING HOUSE.—The Mechanics' Hall, on Elliott's Block, has been neatly fitted up for the accommodation of boarders. *

ACCIDENT.—We learn that Robert Daniel, of Buckeye, was thrown from his buggy a few days since and badly bruised.

THANKS.—We are indebted to E. K. Swain, Assessor for Third District, for statistics furnished.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, Nov. 8th, by Rev. W. C. Curry, John J. Holmes to Miss Ida Harris.

In Woodland, Nov. 8th, by Rev. W. C. Curry, James Smith to Mrs. Mary Henry.

DIED.

Near Woodland, Nov. 11th, Sarah E., wife of Thomas Barnes, aged 23 years.

Near Cacheville, November 11th, George Bemmerly, aged 31 years.

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,

—ARE THE—

FASHIONABLE CLOTHIERS

—OF—

SAN FRANCISCO.

SPECIALITIES.

PRICE AND GUARANTEE

The largest and most varied stock of Gentlemen's Clothing, Furnishing goods, Trunks, Bags and Valises, on the Pacific Coast. Every article sold, being of our own manufacture, is guaranteed. Having contracts direct with European and American manufacturers of piece goods, we thereby effect a saving of fully fifty per cent. in wholesale dealers' profits, and are thus able to offer superior Goods at less than second-rate prices.

STYLES.

Having agents in London and Paris, we introduce the new styles in San Francisco simultaneously with their appearance in New York.

GOODS MADE TO ORDER.

For the accommodation of such as may desire, we have secured the services of a celebrated European cutter, and are prepared to make up piece goods in a style superior to any other house on the coast. Shirts, Ties, Collars, etc., made to order at short notice.

COUNTRY ORDERS.

Goods forwarded by Express to any part of the Pacific Coast on receipt of orders and measures. Send for directions for measurement.

Heuston, Hastings & Co.

LICK HOUSE BLOCK,

San Francisco.

an8-9m

STOP THAT COUGHING.

Some of you can't, and we pity you. You have tried every remedy but the ONE destined, by its intrinsic merit, to supersede all similar preparations. It is not surprising you should be reluctant to try something else after the many experiments you have made of trashy compounds foisted on the public as a certain cure; but

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

is really the VERY BEST remedy ever compounded for the cure of coughs, colds, sore throat, Asthma, Whooping-cough, Bronchitis and Consumption. Thousands of people in California and Oregon have been already benefitted by the surprising curative powers of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

and with one accord give it their unqualified approbation. We now address ourselves to all who are unacquainted with this, the greatest Panacea of the age, for the healing of all diseases of the Throat and Lungs, assuring you that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

has cured thousands, and it will cure YOU if you try it.

This invaluable medicine is pleasant to the taste; soothing, healing and strengthening in its effects; entirely free from all poisonous or deleterious drugs, and perfectly harmless under all circumstances.

Certificates from many prominent citizens of San Francisco accompany every bottle of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.

REDINGTON & CO.,
Agents, San Francisco.

REDINGTON & CO'S. FLORIDA WATER!

USE NO OTHER.

Unexcelled for Toilet Use and for the Bath.

Use Electro-Silicon, Or Magic Brilliant.

DR. E. COOPER'S

UNIVERSAL

MAGNETIC BALM!

A general Family Medicine. It is a sovereign remedy for

DIPTHERIA,

And kindred diseases of the THROAT, and unequalled in curing Dysentery, Diarrhœa, Cholera, Colic, Cholera Morbus and

FEVER AND AGUE,

Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Colds, Toothache, Burns, Sprains, Bruises, etc., etc., are at once relieved by its timely use.

Truly a Vegetable Preparation!

☞ None genuine without signature of W. R. STRONG.

REDINGTON & CO., sole Agents.

REDINGTON & CO.'S

ESSENCE OF

JAMAICA GINGER!

This valuable preparation, containing in a highly concentrated form all the properties of Jamaica Ginger, has become one of the most popular domestic remedies for all diseases of the stomach and digestive organs.

As a tonic, it will be found invaluable to all persons recovering from debility, whether produced by fever, or otherwise; for while it imparts to the system all the glow and vigor that can be produced by wine or brandy, it is entirely free from the reactionary effects that follow the use of spirits of any kind.

It is also an excellent remedy for females who suffer from difficult menstruation, giving almost immediate relief to the spasms that so frequently accompany that period.

It gives immediate relief to Nausea, caused by riding in a railroad car, or by sea-sickness, or other causes.

It is also valuable as an external application for Gout, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, etc.

REDINGTON & CO.,
416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco.

Use Electro-Silicon, Or Magic Brilliant.

REDINGTON & CO.'S

Florida Water.

FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF.

This article, possessing the most delicate fragrance of Flowers, is unequalled as a perfume for the Handkerchief.

FOR THE BATH.

Used in bathing, it imparts energy and strength to the system, and gives that softness and delicacy to the skin so much desired by all.

It Removes Sunburn, Freckles and Pimples.

Diluted with water, it makes an excellent Dentifrice, imparting pearly whiteness to the teeth, sweetness to the breath, and renders the gums hard and of a beautiful color.

It should always be used after shaving, diluted with water, as it relieves all inflamation.

REDINGTON & CO.,
416 and 413 Front street, San Francisco.

ELECTRO-SILICON,

—OR—

MAGIC BRILLIANT!

Direct from Nature's Laboratory.

The best article ever discovered for cleansing and polishing gold, silver, and plated-ware, and all smooth metalic surfaces, of whatever description, including kitchen utensils of tin, copper, brass, steel, etc.

To Jewelers and workers in gold and silver-plate, the Electro-Silicon is of inestimable value: the time saved, and the vexation prevented by its use, will forever endear its name to all who have had evidence of its merits.

REDINGTON & CO.,
Sole agents, San Francisco.
a5-1y

A. J. HALL,

DRUGGIST

—AND—

APOTHECARY.

Would call the attention of the public to his large and newly arrived assortment of goods, composed, in part, of the following articles, together with everything kept in a

First-Class Drug Store:

Acids, Alcohol, Ammonia, Arrow Root, Cream Tartar, Essential Oils, Indigo, Castile Soap, Fancy Soaps, Bay Rum, Pearl Barley, Gum Camphor, Spices, Cooking Extracts, Sulphur, Hops (fresh),

Patent Medicines:

A very large supply of all kinds in general use.

Sand's Sarsaparilla,
Ayer's Sarsaparilla,
Jayne's Expectorant,
Jayne's Sanative Pills,
Ayer's Pills,
Moffat's Pills,
Tilden's Fluid Extracts,
Clark's Pills,
Moffat's Phœnix Bitters,
Ayer's Pectoral and Ague cure,
Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry,
Holloway's Pills and Ointment.
Guysott's Sarsaparilla,
Townsend's Sarsaparilla,
Sand's Sarsaparilla,
Helmboldt's Buchu,
Perry Davis' Pain Killer,
Pratt's Abolition Oil,
Hair Restorative,
Cod Liver Oil, etc.

STATIONERY.

Legal Cap,
Bill Cap,
Note Paper,
Legal Envelopes,
P. O. Envelopes,
Foolscap,
Letter Paper,
Note Envelopes,
Writing Fluids,
Mucilage,
Inkstands,
Penholders,
School Books,
Blank Books,
Pens,
Pencils,
Rulers,
Writing Inks, (all kinds.)

A well-selected stock of

Perfumery and Fancy Articles.

Oil Paintings,

BRUSHES OF ALL KINDS,

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes,

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, PAINT BRUSHES,

WALL PAPER, etc.

N. B.—I have secured the services of B. HASTINGS, an experienced Druggist, who will carefully **Compound Prescriptions,** and attend particularly to the Drug Department.

Elliott's Block,

MAIN STREET,

m30] **WOODLAND.** [6m

FIRST PREMIUM GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

WHEELER & WILSON FAMILY SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

—AT THE—

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.



America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our “Uncle Sam” first struck the note,
“John Bull” then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

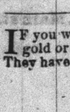
And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
San Fancisco.

MRS. H. HOLLO,
s26-1y Local Agent, Woodland.

Real Estate for Sale.



The celebrated “TRAVER RANCH,” containing 320 acres of the best land in Yolo county.

One house and lot on Main street, opposite Good Templar's Hall.

Also one hundred and sixty acres of land, all plowed—(Summer fallow.)

Please call at my office and examine the map of Fabricius' addition to the town of Woodland. There are some lots in this part of the town yet for $75 each.

C. S. FROST,
oc17-tf Notary Public and Conveyancer.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

1842. 1868.

THE MUTUAL LIFE Insurance Company

OF NEW YORK.

The Great Savings Bank

—OF THE—

American People!!

ASSETS OVER TWENTY EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS, CASH!

Cash dividend paid by this Company in 1866	$ 2,000,000 00
Dividend paid in 1867	2,124,000 75
“ “ “ 1868	2,517,114 05
Total cash Dividends for 3 years.	$6,641,114 80

The Dividends of the Mutual Life are paid on the 1st of February, each year!

And can be used in reduction of the second payment. Policy-holders do not have to wait three or four years before they get a dividend, as in the “Continental” and other Companies.

All the Profits of this Company are Divided Amongst the Policy-Holders!!

There are no stock-holders to get the largest share of its profits, as in the “Continental,” “North America,” “Manhattan,” and other credit Companies. *Beware of part Note and Credits!* See what the following Companies owe on (useless) Premium Notes: Continental, organized in 1866, $275,336 44; New England, organized in 1844, $1,843,497 84; North Western, organized in 1859, $625,292. Some of these Companies have lately assumed the grave and questionable responsibility of advertising under their officers' signatures that their notes or loans would be offset by dividends. (See Barnes' Report for 1868.) In order to cancel their notes by dividends, they would have to assess their Policy-holders from 40 to 77 per cent.

What a Note Company says:

“We recommend the ‘ALL CASH’ plan as the best. None will deny this, after a few years' experience of the different plans.”—[Charter Oak Life Ins. Co.

J. N. HOMANS,
Agent Mutual Life Ins. Co., Woodland.
s26-1m

L. LACOUR & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS,

SAN FRANCISCO,

Manufacture all the Liqueurs and Cordials of modern times, and would especially call the attention of the public to their

Lacour's

Sarsapariphere

BITTERS!

(1st Premium awarded at the late State Fair).

Manufactured, as the name denotes, from Sarsaparilla and other healthy roots and herbs, a CERTAIN BLOOD PURIFIER!

“The Elegant!”

Lately introduced, and the most celebrated of modern appetizers and *pousse café*, an undoubted remedy for DYSPEPSIA and other STOMACH COMPLAINTS, it being composed of fine French Cognac, distilled with Coffee, Peruvian Bark and other anti-dyspeptic ingredients, leaving the breath sweet and balmy.

LACOUR'S

ESSENCE OF

Jamaica Ginger.

An article equal to any Imported, and greatly superior to any other manufactured in this State.

Sold by every respectable Jobber and Druggist on the Pacific Coast.

To guard against counterfeits, be certain that our trade mark (a Light-house) is stamped on every case and package.

jy25-1y L. LACOUR & CO.

Fall and Winter Stock!

HENRY ARONSON

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

Fall and Winter.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. s26-3m

FOR SALE.

A FARM containing 160 acres, title good, with dwelling-house, out-buildings, etc. Also horses and wagon and several good cows. All for sale cheap for cash. For particulars apply on the Ranch of the undersigned, four miles from Woodland, on the Sacramento road.
o3-4w. J. D. CURL.

The Reasons for Insuring

—IN THE—

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL Life Insurance Company,

OF BOSTON.

By the Acts of Massachusetts, incorporated into the General Statutes of 1860 and 1864, a Policy of Life Insurance for the benefit of a Married Woman, or any person or persons specified, goes to them independently of the debts and liabilities of the party who effects the policy.

An Act to Regulate the Forfeiture of Policies of Life Insurance.

Be it Enacted, etc., as follows:

SECTION 1.—No Policy of Insurance on Life, hereafter issued by any Company chartered by the authority of this Commonwealth, shall be forfeited or become void by the non-payment of premium thereon, any further than regards the right of the party insured therein to have it continued in force beyond a certain period, to be determined as follows, to-wit: The net value of the policy, when the premium becomes due and is not paid, shall be ascertained, according to the “combined experience” or “actuaries'” rate of mortality, with interest at four per cent. per annum. After deducting from such net value any indebtedness to the company or notes held by the company against the insured, which notes if given for premium shall then be canceled, four-fifths of what remains shall be considered as a net single premium of temporary insurance, and the term for which it will insure shall be determined according to the age of the party at the time of the lapse of the premium, and the assumptions of mortality and interest aforesaid.

SECTION 2.—If the death of the party occur within the term of temporary insurance covered by the value of the policy, as determined in the previous section, and if no condition of the insurance, other than the payment of premium shall have been violated by the insured, the company shall be bound to pay the amount of the policy the same as if there had been no lapse of premium, anything in the policy to the contrary notwithstanding: provided, however, that notice of the claim and proof of the death shall be submitted to the company within ninety days after decease; and provided, also, that the company shall have the right to deduct from the amount insured in the policy the amount at six per cent. per annum of the premiums that had been forborne at the time of the death.

[Approved, April 10, 1861.]

The Oldest Purely Mutual Life Insurance Company

IN THE UNITED STATES.

New England Mutual LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF BOSTON.

Cash Assets	$6,000,000 00
Income for 1867	2,203,808 90
Losses paid 1867	381,600 00
Total Losses paid	2,706,100 00
Cash Distributions, 1867	526,573 55
Total Surplus Dividend	2,726,573 55

Dividends declared annually. First Dividend available at the Payment of the second annual premium. All policies remain in force so long as there may be any surrender value. Thus, a party insuring at the age of thirty-five, on Life Plan, Premiums all cash:

1st an'l premium continues policy	2 yrs & 3 days
2d “	“	“	4 yrs & 12 dys
3d “	“	“	6 yrs & 27 dys
4th “	“	“	8 yrs & 46 dys
5th “	“	“	10 yrs & 55 dys

Careful investigation and unbiassed judgment will conclusively show that this old Company offers advantages that cannot be equalled by any other Company doing business on this coast. No stockholders in this Company.

California Branch Office, 302 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

EVERSON & HAINES, General Ag'ts.

Sacramento Branch Office:

189 J st., between 6th and 7th,
(Jordan's Building,)
SACRAMENTO.

JOSEPH MIDDLEMISS,
au22-3m Special Agent for Yolo county.

CONTINENTAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

This Company is unsurpassed for responsibility and liberality. Its policies are plain and readily understood, being freer from restrictions than other Companies.

The Large Dividend

(40 per cent.) to policy-holders, January last, and prompt attention given to claims when due, render it a favorite Company among the people.

☞ Policy-holders can, if more convenient, remit their Renewals, when due, to the General Agent, San Francisco, by Express—charges subject to the Company.

J. A. BISSELL,
A. J. HALL,
au15-6m Local Agents.

Poor Flour! Bad Bread!

Are you Tired of it? If you are, go to the

EAGLE MILLS,

Knight's Landing,

And get your Wheat Ground! They never fail to make Good Flour there!

The above Mills have changed hands this season, and have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired, and are in “full blast.” The same incomparable miller is there, (the “flower of the flock”) and will mete out justise with unswerving fidelity. Farmers arriving in the evening, from a distance, can have their grists the next morning.

☞ There is a good stable connected with the establishment, and everything convenient for teams. Give us a call.

EASTHAM & BEATY,
au15-3m Proprietors.

Woodland Steam Flouring MILLS!

The undersigned beg leave to inform their patrons that they have thoroughly overhauled and repaired the above Mills, and have added the latest improved

MACHINERY FOR CLEANING WHEAT.

They are constantly running, for the accommodation of customers, at the reduced price of

$8 per Ton for Grinding Wheat, and $4 per Ton for Grinding Feed!

N. B. The above prices for grinding have been agreed upon and established by the Cacheville, Knight's Landing, and Woodland Mills.
s5-3m STOUTENBERG & CO.

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

IF you want a “GOOD SQUARE MEAL,” go to HUSTON'S, opposite Hesperian.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

A Maiden's Blush.

A blush! 'tis Nature's sweet charm,
Suffusing cheek and brow;
Couleur de rose that comes and goes,
O, who can tell us how?
About fair innocence's face,
In fitful mood it plays,
As falls o'er waving fields of wheat,
Shadows on summer days.

No artist's touch can bring it out,
No carmine paint is there;
No bold design or artifice
The subtle charm declare;
'Tis modesty's own secret art,
The pure soul's mystic spell,
And when we see the fairy glow,
We prize and love it well.

A ROCHESTER urchin unconsciously perpetrated a great joke at the expense of his teacher the other day. The lady was announcing to her pupils the holiday of February 22d, and asking them some questions concerning its observance; among others, why the birthday of Washington should be celebrated more than that of any one else. "Why," she added, "more than mine? You may tell me," she said to a little fellow eager to explain. "Because," he exclaimed, with great vivacity, "because he never told a lie."

A YOUNG man and woman, failing to obtain the consent of the parents of the latter, who was of lawful age to judge for herself in the matter, went to Genoa night before last and were married at 3 o'clock yesterday morning. The parties married are residents of this place. Report says there were two lovers of the lady—one acceptable to the parents, the other, and the winning one, on the contrary, quite the reverse.—[Carson Appeal.

A LITTLE four-year old was saying the Lord's prayer a short time ago, at his mother's knee, and after he had finished it, his mother said: "Now, Sandy, ask God to make you a good boy." The child raised his eyes to his mother's face for a few moments, as if in deep thought, and then startled her with the following reply: "Its no use, ma, He won't do it. I've asked him a heap of times."

A BOY was sent by his mother to saw some stove wood out of old ties. Going out doors shortly after, she found the youth sitting on the saw horse, with head down. The mother asked her hopeful son why he was cast down and why he didn't keep at his work. The boy replied thus: "My dear mother I find it hard, very hard to sever old ties."

A TEMPERANCE lecturer descanting on the superior virtues of cold water, remarked: "When the world had become so corrupt that the Lord could do nothing with it, he was obliged to give it a thorough sousing in cold water." "Yes," replied a toper present, "but it killed every critter on the face of the earth."

"PETER, what are you doing to that boy?" said a schoolmaster. "He wanted to know if you take ten from seventeen, how many will remain; so I took ten of his apples to show him, and now he wants I should give them back." "Well, why don't you do it then?" "Coz, sir, he would then forget how many is left."

A YOUNG lady took her younger brother, a little boy of three or four years old, to the church. The preacher was an earnest man, and spoke very loud. During the sermon she saw the little fellow in tears, and asked him what was the matter with him. He sobbed out: "That man is hollering at me."

JERROLD was seriously disappointed with a certain book written by one of his friends. This friend heard that Jerrold had expressed his disappointment, and said to him, "I hear you say it was the worst book I ever wrote." Jerrold.—"No. I said it was the worst book anybody ever wrote."

A YOUNG man in Newark, New Jersey, has gone insane over the idea that his marriage was not legal, and that he will lose his wife. *Per contra*, large numbers of young married men throughout the country are in various degrees of distraction because of ideas exactly opposite.

MR. BEECHER'S recipe for making coffee is as suggestive as it is Beecherish: "The best way I know of to make good coffee is to go to the principal hotels, restaurants, railroad eating houses, etc., and ascertain how they make coffee—then make it as they don't."

AT a colored Sabbath school in the country, a short time ago, the devout teacher asked the question: "Who died for you?" After a spell of silence and a spell of whispering, a little nig, about forty years old, replied: "Abrum Linkum."

AN Irishman, noticing a woman passing along the street, spied two strips depending from under the lady's cloak. Not knowing that these were styled "sashes," and were hanging in their right place, he exclaimed, "Faith, ma'am, your gallises are untied."

A BOSTON cigar dealer makes the startling statement that he sells an average of three hundred cigars a day for ladies' use, and thinks that at least one thousand are daily smoked by the fair ones of that city.

IT IS not always a mark of frankness to possess an open countenance. An aligator is a deceitful creature, and yet he presents an open countenance when he is in the very act of taking you in.

"KATY, have you laid the table-cloth and plates yet?" "An sure I have mem, everything but the eggs! and isn't that Biddy's work surely?"

A PUPIL being asked "what are the properties of milk?" replied that "Mr. Smith, the milk-dealer, made the most of his property by selling water."

A BALL struck a little boy in the eye last week. Strange to say, the bawl immediately came out of his mouth.

SOME descendant of Solomon has wisely remarked that those who go to law for damages are sure to get them.

ENGLISH philanthropists are trying to secure the passage of a law by which the earnings of a wife shall be exclusively here own.

THE reason why ladies like to get gentlemen on the string is supposed to be an ultimate knot.

AT the Oregon State Fair, a premium of $2 was offered for the best "pair of darned stockings."

WHY are ships called she? Because they always keep a man on the lookout.

SMUGGLING nutmegs is but a small crime, but might lead to a greater.

AN obstinate man does not hold opinions, but they hold him.

BAD IMPS—Impertinence, impiety and impeachment.

GLORIOUS NEWS!

IMPEACHMENT!

Congress agrees with the States late in Rebellion,

on the following

WHEREAS:

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to THOMAS & LAUGENOUR.)

FRONT STREET,

Knight's Landing,

Are constantly in receipt, in addition to their large stock of

General Merchandise,

of the largest and finest assortment, of all kinds, of

Fashionable, Fancy,

—AND—

Dress Goods!

Also, a select stock of custom-made

Gents' and Boys' Clothing,

Latest style of

LADIES' AND MISSES' SPRING HATS,

French Lawns, Brillantines, Granadines, Mohair Poplins, Barages, Marseiles, Printed Linens, Cambrics, Calicos, etc.

The most fashionable French Kid Opera-toed

BALMORALS and GAITERS,
for Ladies, Misses and Infants.

Gents', Youths' and Children's
CALF BOOTS, GAITERS, AND SHOES!

A large variety of

CROCKERY, QUEENSWARE,

GROCERIES, HARDWARE,

TRUNKS, VALISES,

FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES,

Patent Medicines, Perfumery,

OILS, PAINTS, &c.,

And a thousand and one other articles, too numerous to mention.

Therefore, be it

RESOLVED,

That, with the assurance which HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO. give the public, to sell **Cheaper than the Cheapest,** it is to the interest and benefit of the Ladies of Knight's Landing and vicinity to hasten at once to their store and buy their fineries, of which they will find the variety equal to Stewart's Bazaar, New York.

Gents will find there, for a little sum, the best investment ever offered, from a Sunday-go-to-Meeting to a Parisian Bob-tail suit.

Farmers can never obtain better inducements in quality or in price, of any kind of goods, than is given, with the best of accommodation, at HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.'S.

Blacksmiths, Carpenters, Shoe-makers, Harness-makers, Painters, and all other mechanics will find a saving of 15 to 20 per cent. in all goods in their line, by purchasing at our store.

The young people who are on the journey of Matrimony, and desirous of supplying themselves with every kind of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, can find each and all articles, at reduced prices.

To Sheep and Grain-raisers, we offer all kinds and sizes of **Sacks** and Sack Twine, at San Francisco prices.

For SWEETEST BUTTER and LARGEST EGGS, and all country Produce, we will always pay the highest prices.

Country orders promptly attended to. Goods delivered, as the convenience will offer, free of charge, all over the village.

Thankful for past favors, we solicit a continuance for the future, and insure general satisfaction in all kinds of trade extended to us.

FARMERS

Are particularly invited to examine our stock of Farming Utensils—Plows, Harrows, etc. We are agents for Baker & Hamilton.

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
Knight's Landing.
au18-3m

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAIL ROAD!

ON and after MONDAY, AUGUST 24th, 1868, trains for Passengers and Freight will run on the California Pacific Rail Road, between **Vallejo** and **Davis Junction,** (forty-six miles) daily, Sundays excepted, as follows:

Leave Vallejo at 5 P. M., or on arrival of the steamer from San Francisco, arriving at Davis Junction at 7:30 P. M.

Leave Davis Junction at 6:30 A. M., arriving at Vallejo at 9 A. M.

FARE:

From Vallejo to Fairfield and Suisun	$1 50
" " " Vaca	2 00
" " " Dickson's	2 75
" " " Davis Junction	3 00
Through tickets from Vallejo to Sac'to	4 00

D. C. HASKIN.

☞ Trains connect with steamers and stages as follows: At Vallejo, with steamer Antelope, for San Francisco; arriving at 11 A. M. At Vaca, with stages for Vacaville. At Dickson's, with stages for Silveyville. At Davis Junction, with stages for Woodland, Cacheville, Knight's Landing and points north; also with Ellison & Gaston's six-horse coaches, for Sacramento, arriving at 9 P. M—fare $1. au29-tf

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN are agents for Baker & Hamilton's AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. All kinds.

AHEAD

—OF THE—

RAILROAD!

In anticipation of an early comunication by means of the **Iron Horse,** from here to the Metropolis of this coast, and for the accommodation of the steady increase of our extensive trade,

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

Have made a large addition to their heretofore commodious Brick store, where they, in addition to their usual variety of

General Merchandise,

Have just received, per last steamer "Golden ity," direct from Philadelphia and New York, and of their own importation,

The Most Carefully Selected,

—AND—

LARGEST ASSORTMENT

of the **Latest Styles** of all kinds of

Dress and Fancy Goods,

Also, an extensive stock of Gent's, Youth's and Boys' **Ready-made Clothing,** made under the special supervision of Monsieur JAQUET, late of Paris; all of which is offered to the good people of Yolo and vicinity at still **Cheaper Rates** than any other house this side of the Bay city!

Having purchased these

EASTERN IMPORTATIONS

—AT—

"Greenback" Prices!

we can afford and are determined to undersell any and everybody!

WENTWORTH & HUBBARD'S California made Pump-sole and **Screwed Boots,** purchased in large variety, direct at their factory, are sold cheaper than at any other house. Also, **Benkert's** fine finish calf stitched Boots, at
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN'S.

LADIES desirious of purchasing the latest style of Spring Hats, made under the supervision of Madamoiselle BOUCHE, must call soon on FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

ALL styles of new Embroideries, Garibaldas, etc., at FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN'S.

FOR French and American Spring Prints, linen finish, call on
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

ALL kinds of Ladies' Philadelphia and San Francisco-made Opera-toed, ongress, and Balmoral Boots, at
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN'S.

THE largest stock **Family Groceries,** Glass, Bohemia and Crockery ware, all kinds of Hardware, Mattresses, Trunks, etc., at
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN'S.

☞ Determined to sell all kinds of goods at the **LOWEST PRICES,** and to give the **HIGHEST RATES** for Eggs, Butter, and other country produce, we solicit a continuance of the liberal patronage heretofore extended to us.

☞ Call, all ye good people, soon and often, and convince yourselves of facts. We can suit the most fastidious, or will "forfeit our Hat."

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
mar21 **WOODLAND.**

$1,000 Reward for its Equal!

SEWING MACHINE!

THE NEW

WEED

SEWING MACHINE!

Just completed, in SOLID STEEL MACHINERY, and combining in ONE the good of ALL!

This most enterprising Company has certainly brought out

THE BEST SEWING MACHINE EVER MADE!

And indeed is the ONLY NEW Sewing Machine, of any name, manufactured for the last eight years. Even a *superficial* observer can easily see that it surpasses all others, at least in the simplicity and durability of its machinery, and its remarkable

EASE OF MOTION AND MANAGEMENT.

It has few pieces, and all of steel. It makes the complete **"Lock Stitch,"** the same on both sides, which will not ravel. Every Machine is warranted to sew from

Thinest Lace, to Double Harness Leather!

and of course can never be got out of order by "hard sewing." ☞ All repairs free of charge. Prices same as others.

PLEASE NOTICE.

The claims of the Florence Company for the First Premium at the great Paris Exposition of 1867, though seeming *true* in *letter*, is really false in spirit and intent, and calculated greatly to deceive the public. Although it *did* receive the Silver Medal—that being the highest award given—it was *not* awarded the FIRST RANK! This was awarded the **Weed** Sewing Machine, and to the *WEED only*, as being "first in the order of merit." The second place was given to an European Machine, and only the *third* to the Florence! But the claim of the Wheeler & Wilson Company, at this Fair, is a great outrage, both as to letter and spirit; at least so much of it as pertains to their Gold Medal upon their Family Machine, which, to speak plain, is purely imaginary, they having received—as is well known—their Gold Medal on their "Button-hole Machine," but nothing at all on their "Family Machine;" not even a bronze medal, nor indeed (what is worse) even an "honorable mention." (See official report.) See also, as to the new *WEED* Sewing Machine, the returns of the State Fairs of Pennsylvania, Illinois, New Hampshire and New York, for 1867, at each of which the *NEW WEED* "F. F." Sewing Machine was pronounced the *BEST*, and received the highest premium given. And so also at other Fairs, and indeed wherever the Company shall choose to exhibit the "strong points" of this really magnificent Machine.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,
Office No. 8 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

H. U. OGBURN & LADY, Woodland, agents for Yolo county, where this Machine will be ever ready to "speak for itself," both to those who see and those who buy. jy4-1y

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

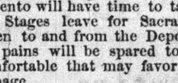
☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. au1-m

Wagon and Carriage Shop!

G. J. OVERSHINER,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.

(Opposite Gray & Freeman's store.)



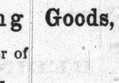
Wagons and Carriages, manufactured from carefully selected Eastern Material, constantly on hand. My arrangements for SEASONING Lumber are unsurpassed in the State.

☞ G. J. OVERSHINER'S long experience in California Carriage and Wagon work, (including the management of the Pioneer Wagon Shop of Sacramento, for eight years), warrants him in soliciting a share of public patronage.

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, and Repairing in Wood and Iron-work done with neatness and dispatch. ☞ **Carriage Painting** connected with the establishment. [ja25

C. ELLIOTT,



Wagon and Carriage MANUFACTURER.

MAIN STREET.....WOODLAND.

Wagons, Carriages, Express Wagons and Buggies made to order, of the BEST MATERIAL and workmanship. Repairing and general Blacksmithing done with promptness. Particular attention given to

Repairing and Painting

Wagons Carriages, Buggies, etc. n32

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,

s19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

FALL IMPORTATIONS!

C. H. GRAY. F. S. FREEMAN.

GRAY & FREEMAN,

NEW STORE, OLD CORNER,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

DRY GOODS!

Clothing,

Groceries,

Provisions,

Crockery,

Hardware,

Queensware,

Paints,

Oils,

Lamps, etc.,

Together with everything required in a country Store, which we will sell

BY THE PACKAGE, OR AT RETAIL!

☞ **At very Low Prices!** ☜

Our Facilities for Purchasing

And knowledge of the wants of this market, and having Imported direct most of our Goods, enable us to offer

GREATER INDUCEMENTS

Than ever before!

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our Hardware and Agricultural Department, comprising the

Latest Improved Machinery

—AND—

Farming Utensils!

Also everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware Store.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of

Oils,
Paints,
Brushes,
Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Highest price paid for Produce!

oc24- **GRAY & FREEMAN.**

YOLO HOUSE,
Davisville, Yolo County,
(Junction of Sacramento and Woodland R. R.)

I. N. KNIGHT,.....PROPRIETOR.

This fine Hotel has recently been entirely refitted and enlarged, and will be kept as a

FIRST CLASS HOTEL.

Passengers from Sacramento to San Francisco will find it a convenient place to take Breakfast, and Passengers from San Francisco to Sacramento will have time to take Supper before the Stages leave for Sacramento. Baggage taken to and from the Depot free of charge. No pains will be spared to make all Guests comfortable that may favor us with their patronage.

☞ Cars leave for San Francisco at 6:30 A. M. Arrive from San Francisco at 7:30 P. M. Stages leave for Woodland and Sacramento at 8:30 P. M. Arrive from Woodland and Sacramento at 6:30 A. M. s19-3m

San Francisco Hygenian Home

WATER CURE,

637 California street.

This is the only regular Water Cure in San Francisco, and by far the most extensive on the Pacific coast. Fevers, Rheumatism, and all Inflamatory Diseases treated with the greatest success, without medicines, Baths, of every discription, including the Turkish, scientifically administered. Address—
R. S. MACBETH, M.D.,
oc31-3m B. J. SMITH, M.D.

LIVERY STABLE.

Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland.



Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited. D. C. HUBBARD & SON,
oc24-3m Proprietors.

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch,** of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

A FEW SELECTIONS

From a Mass of Testimony now on File.

NEWARK, Licking Co., Ohio,
August 19th, 1867.

MESSRS. HOSTETTER & SMITH—Gents: My wife having received so much benefit from the use of your Bitters, I deem it my duty to give testimony in their favor. About one and a half years since, she had a severe attack of Dysentery or Bloody Flux, which became chronic and continued for the above period of time, baffling the most skillful physicians in the country. We finally became discouraged, and gave up all hopes of her recovery, when, by accident my attention was called to your most valuable Bitters by Messrs. Collins & Thurston, druggists, handing me one of your Almanacs. Finding them recommended for Bloody Flux, I bought one bottle and commenced giving according to directions; and before one-third of the bottle had been taken she was entirely cured, and enjoys perfectly good health at this time.

Most respectfully yours, W. D. NUTTER.

BRANCHVILLE, Ala., March 11th, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith, Pittsburgh, Pa.—Dear Sirs: I am hardly able to express my gratitude for the benefit I have derived from the use of your Stomach Bitters. I have been afflicted with Liver Complaint and Dyspepsia for more than five years, from which I have suffered no little. My physicians failed to give me permanent relief. I became melancholy and unhappy; my constitution was much broken down by using mercury. Accidentally meeting with one of your Almanacs, it induced me to procure a few bottles of your Bitters, which afforded me very great relief, and it is my sincere opinion that they will soon effect a permanent cure. I was pronounced incurable, and my recovery through your Bitters will be little short of a miracle. My neighbors express surprise at seeing me so much improved in health, and look upon my rapid recovery as wonderful. Gratefully yours, ROBERT F. NEWTON, P. M.

TURNER, Androscoggin Co., Me.,
Feb. 22, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith—Gents: I lost my health in the army, am a great sufferer from dyspepsia and other complaints. I have commenced taking your Bitters, and fully believe they have done me more good than all the medicines I have ever taken before. Yours respectfully, B. J. HOOD.

CINCINNATI, Jan. 16, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith, Pittsburgh, Pa.—Gents: I have sold your Bitters for the past ten years, part of the time in a malarious district of Mississippi. Have used them myself as a protective and cure for chills, and I have known many others to do so with perfect satisfaction. I take great pleasure in recommending "Hostetter's Stomach Bitters" to the public. Very respectfully, A. G. PARKER,
Of Parker & Yorstman, cor. Center ave. and Chestnut street.

HELENA, Montana Territory, July 6, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith, Pittsburgh, Pa.—Gents: We have sold your Bitters for three years in this Territory, and can truly say it is one of the most popular and valuable remedies. There is no one preparation that has a larger sale, or that gives more general satisfaction in this locality. Yours, &c.,
PARCHEN & PAYNTER, Druggists.

CHENOA, Ill., Oct. 25, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith—Gents: We have sold your Bitters for 16 years. We have found it to give universal satisfaction. We sell more of it than any other Bitters, and take pleasure in recommending it to the public.
Yours respectfully, MILLER & BOSTOCK.

SPRAKER'S BASIN, July 19th, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith—Gents: I have been afflicted with Scrofulous and Bilious Complaints for a long time, and physicians could give me no relief. By the advice of your agent I purchased a bottle of your Stomach Bitters, and, strange to say, one bottle cured me entirely. I would recommend it to all who are afflicted in the same way. Respectfully yours,
SALMON ALLEN.

SALEM, Ohio, May 1, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith—Gents: I have prescribed your Bitters in a great number of cases of Dyspepsia, and as a Tonic in cases of general debility, and have found it to answer the most sanguine expectations. Respectfully,
S. D. HARDMAN, M. D.,
Formerly Physician to the Cincinnati Marine Hospital; Member of the London Medical Society of Observation, &c.

P. S.—I send you the above voluntarily, and you may use it as you desire.

SPRAKER'S BASIN, July 29th, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith—Gents: For the past two years I have been afflicted with Chronic Disease and weak stomach. I have tried a great many medicines, but I have received no benefit. I was at last advised to try your celebrated Stomach Bitters, and to my great astonishment it has entirely relieved me. I have recommended it to others, and it has always given perfect satisfaction. JOEL O'BRIEN.

The above writer is personally known to me, and I can vouch for the correctness of his statement. HENRY COHEN,
Postmaster, Spraker's Basin.

ANDERSON C. H., S. C., April 22, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith, Pittsburgh, Pa.—Gents: About the 15th of December last, I had a severe attack of Rheumatism, which debilitated my frame so much that I was reduced to a mere skeleton. I was recommended by my cousin J. J. Baker, to try a bottle of your celebrated Bitters. I did so, and must confess that I am now in good health, and attribute it entirely to your Genuine Bitters. Very truly yours,
JOHN DAVIS, jr.

KENTON, Hardin Co., Ohio, March 8, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith—Gents: I have been using your Bitters for the last ten or twelve years, and confidently say they are all you recommend them to be. So necessary have I found them to my health that I cannot do without them. Yours respectfully,
LEWIS A. MILLER.

VIRGINIA CITY, Montana Ter.,
July 6, 1867.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith, Pittsburgh, Pa.—Gents: I have been severely afflicted with Heartburn and Dyspepsia, and have tried almost all remedies, but without avail. Finally I was recommended to try your Stomach Bitters. I did so, and, after using a few bottles, was entirely restored to health. I now weigh 180 pounds.

I still continue to take your Bitters, and would not be without them. I consider them the only efficacious remedy of the kind in the market. When taken as directed, they will always prove a sovereign remedy to those afflicted with Dyspepsia or diseases of a like nature. Respectfully yours, M. MARX.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith—Gents—It is with the greatest pleasure that I recommend your Stomach Bitters to the public. I think it the best Bitters of the day. It is especially adapted to the South and West, where biliary derangements of the liver are prevalent. Ten years' experience in the use of compounds as curatives compels me to give your Bitters the preference that its popularity merits.
A. ANGLE, M. D.

GALLATIA, Saline Co., Ill.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith—Gentlemen—I have practiced medicine for many years, and have used your Bitters in a number of cases with great success, and take pleasure in recommending them to the public in general.
Very respectfully, J. SMITH, M. D.

MATTOON, Ill., Jan. 21, 1865.

Messrs. Hostetter & Smith—Gentlemen—I sell more of your Stomach Bitters than of any other medicine. Parties who have tried them speak in very high praise of their excellent virtues. I have used them myself, and prescribe them with unparalleled success. Very respectfully yours, G. T. GILNER, M. D.

N. B.—The genuine Bitters are sold in bottles only. All persons who pretend to sell the article by the gallon or barrel are imposters, and the stuff they offer is a worthless and probably poisonous counterfeit.

AGENTS FOR THE PACIFIC COAST,
HOSTETTER, SMITH & CO.,
Wholesale Druggists, San Francisco.

☞ For sale by all Druggists, Grocers, and Storekeepers throughout the world. o10-1m